## AGE Differences - POWER OF 32 REGION Residents

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## NOTES:

All entries are column \% except where noted.

* $\mathrm{p}<.05$ ** $\mathrm{p}<.01$ for statistical tests of age differences

Geography: 32-county region ("Power of 32"):
Pennsylvania: Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Bedford, Blair, Butler, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Mercer, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland
Ohio: Belmont, Columbiana, Jefferson, Mahoning, Monroe
West Virginia: Brooke, Hancock, Harrison, Marion, Marshall, Monongalia, Ohio, Preston, Tyler, Wetzel Maryland: Allegany, Garrett

Sample sizes (unweighted)

| Overall | $\mathrm{n}=1,774$ (31 cases missing data on age) |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18-29$ | $\mathrm{n}=163$ |
| $30-44$ | $\mathrm{n}=279$ |
| $45-64$ | $\mathrm{n}=754$ |
| $65+$ | $\mathrm{n}=578$ |

All estimates are weighted to account for the sample design.
Statistical tests of significance incorporate the complex survey design.
(See Technical Survey Methods document for details.)

## SECTION: OVERALL QOL

OVERALL1. How long have you lived at your current residence? **

1. Less than one year
2. 1-3 years
3. 3-5 years
4. 5-10 years
5. 10-20 years
6. More than 20 years

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.5 | 20.2 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 13.6 | 26.0 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 |
| 8.6 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 16.7 | 12.0 | 28.4 | 15.0 | 11.9 |
| 20.0 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 13.8 |
| 34.6 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 44.1 | 62.3 |

OVERALL2. How many years have you lived in the [Southwestern Pennsylvania] region? **

1. Less than one year
2. 1-3 years
3. 3-5 years
4. 5-10 years
5. 10-20 years
6. More than 20 years

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 2.4 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.9 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 4.8 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 9.9 | 18.4 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 2.5 |
| 79.7 | 57.3 | 73.5 | 86.9 | 93.3 |

OVERALL3. Thinking about the overall quality of life in [Southwestern Pennsylvania/the region], how would you rate the region as a place to live? *

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14.3 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 20.0 |
| 37.5 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 34.7 | 42.0 |
| 29.6 | 31.3 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 27.8 |
| 13.8 | 18.8 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 7.5 |
| 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 2.7 |

OVERALL4. Would you say that the overall quality of life in [Southwestern Pennsylvania/the region] has improved, declined, or stayed about the same during the past few years?

1. Improved
2. Declined
3. Stayed about the same

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17.4 | 15.7 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 19.3 |
| 36.7 | 35.0 | 29.8 | 41.7 | 36.7 |
| 45.9 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 42.8 | 44.0 |

OVERALL6. How would you rate your neighborhood or local community as a place to live? **

1. Excellent
2. Very Good

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 21.4 | 12.7 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 29.9 |
| 34.6 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 35.9 | 37.7 |
| 26.2 | 33.0 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 22.5 |
| 12.4 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 7.4 |
| 5.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 |

## SECTION: NEIGHBORHOOD

NEIGH1. About how often do you talk to or visit with your immediate neighbors?

1. Just about everyday
2. Several times a month
3. Once a month
4. Several times a year
5. Never

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 38.1 | 34.0 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 43.8 |
| 35.4 | 31.9 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 36.2 |
| 10.2 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 8.5 |
| 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 5.9 |
| 6.8 | 12.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 |

NEIGH2. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: "The people in my neighborhood are willing to help their neighbors." **

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 54.6 | 34.4 | 56.6 | 58.9 | 62.9 |
| 35.8 | 47.2 | 35.3 | 33.4 | 30.3 |
| 5.5 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 4.1 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 |

NEIGH3. When thinking about the racial diversity in your own neighborhood or local community, would you say that it is...

1. Very diverse
2. Somewhat diverse
3. Not at all diverse

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13.2 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| 46.5 | 46.0 | 42.9 | 46.3 | 51.1 |
| 40.3 | 39.9 | 44.9 | 40.2 | 35.9 |

NEIGH4. How much of a problem, if any, do you think race relations are in your own neighborhood or local community? **

1. Severe problem
2. Moderate problem
3. Minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.4 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| 10.0 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| 22.7 | 30.3 | 19.9 | 23.8 | 16.7 |
| 63.9 | 48.5 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 74.9 |

NEIGH5. How likely are you to move from your current residence within the next year? **

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not at all likely

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13.6 | 27.9 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| 13.1 | 26.3 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
| 73.3 | 45.7 | 71.8 | 83.3 | 82.4 |

NEIGH6. Do you expect to be living in the [Southwestern Pennsylvania] region five years from now? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 83.6 | 57.9 | 85.8 | 89.7 | 92.9 |
| 16.4 | 42.1 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 7.1 |

## SECTION: ENVIRONMENT

ENVIR1. Would you say that air quality in your community is a...

1. Severe problem
2. Moderate problem
3. Minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| 13.6 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| 28.8 | 34.0 | 29.5 | 28.2 | 24.7 |
| 53.5 | 50.2 | 50.9 | 53.5 | 59.0 |

ENVIR2. How about the quality of your drinking water?

1. Severe problem
2. Moderate problem
3. Minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| 13.0 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 9.4 |
| 21.9 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 20.9 | 17.7 |
| 59.2 | 55.5 | 54.1 | 58.5 | 68.5 |

ENVIR3. How about pollution in streams and rivers? **

1. Severe problem
2. Moderate problem
3. Minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10.0 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| 23.2 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 28.4 | 18.9 |
| 33.2 | 41.6 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 28.9 |
| 33.6 | 24.1 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 47.1 |

ENVIR4. First, how closely would you say you have been following the Marcellus Shale issue? **

1. Very closely
2. Somewhat closely
3. A little bit
4. Not at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20.3 | 10.3 | 15.7 | 26.4 | 23.5 |
| 33.8 | 23.5 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 36.1 |
| 26.9 | 32.7 | 30.6 | 22.9 | 24.8 |
| 19.0 | 33.5 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 15.5 |

ENVIR5. Where do you currently get information about Marcellus Shale activity? (Check all that apply)

1. Media such as newspaper, television, or radio
2. The Internet **

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 96.2 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 96.8 | 98.0 |
| 48.0 | 66.7 | 63.0 | 46.0 | 24.1 |
| 54.0 | 54.9 | 64.9 | 51.2 | 47.7 |
| 17.1 | 22.8 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 13.8 |
| 14.1 | 18.0 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 8.3 |
| 15.0 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 12.6 |
| 16.3 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 12.1 |
| 7.2 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 7.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| 7.2 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 4.9 |

ENVIR6. To what extent do you think the Marcellus Shale represents an economic opportunity for this region? *

1. A significant economic opportunity [for the region]
2. A moderate economic opportunity

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 36.0 | 27.5 | 35.8 | 39.3 | 37.9 |
| 34.2 | 41.5 | 38.4 | 30.1 | 30.6 |
| 19.6 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 17.3 |
| 10.1 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 14.1 |

ENVIR7. To what extent do you think the Marcellus Shale represents a threat to the environment and public health of the region?

1. A significant threat
[to the environment and public health of the region 2. A moderate [to the environment and public health of the region]
2. Only a slight threat
[to the environment and public health of the region]
3. Very little or no threat
[to the environment and public health of the region]

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 21.2 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 18.4 |
| 33.2 | 30.1 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 34.0 |
| 28.2 | 30.8 | 33.1 | 25.2 | 26.0 |
| 17.4 | 17.4 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 21.6 |

ENVIR8. Considering everything, how do you feel about natural gas extraction from the Marcellus Shale region? *

1. Strongly oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
3. Neither oppose nor support
4. Somewhat support
5. Strongly support

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 9.2 |
| 15.5 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 17.8 |
| 30.4 | 40.3 | 37.6 | 24.0 | 25.1 |
| 24.3 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 26.6 |
| 20.4 | 15.1 | 19.2 | 23.2 | 21.3 |

ENVIR9. Have you been affected personally from industry activities related to removing natural gas from the Marcellus Shale?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10.8 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 7.4 |
| 89.2 | 89.1 | 86.8 | 88.7 | 92.6 |

ENVIR11. Have you or anyone in your family signed a lease with a natural gas company for rights to extract natural gas from land that you or someone in your family owns?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15.0 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 15.1 |
| 85.0 | 87.0 | 85.8 | 83.5 | 84.9 |

ENVIR12. Do you feel that state government oversight of the environment should... *

1. Increase significantly
2. Increase somewhat
3. Remain the same
4. Decrease somewhat
5. Decrease significantly

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 25.3 | 14.8 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 27.0 |
| 33.1 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 27.8 | 32.9 |
| 23.0 | 29.6 | 18.8 | 24.4 | 19.2 |
| 11.3 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 12.4 |
| 7.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 |

ENVIR13. Would you say that overall environmental quality in our region is... **

1. Improving significantly
2. Improving somewhat
3. Remaining the same
4. Getting somewhat worse
5. Getting significantly worse

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 6.2 |
| 25.5 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 28.4 | 27.6 |
| 46.8 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 43.3 | 53.7 |
| 17.4 | 26.0 | 19.7 | 15.1 | 10.9 |
| 4.4 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 |

ENVIR14. Do you regularly recycle newspaper, glass, or plastic?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 74.8 | 70.5 | 75.6 | 74.8 | 77.9 |
| 25.2 | 29.5 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 22.1 |

ENVIR15. Do you have a fishing or hunting license? *

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 23.3 | 20.8 | 29.5 | 24.7 | 16.9 |
| 76.7 | 79.2 | 70.5 | 75.3 | 83.1 |

ENVIR16. How would you rate the overall quality of public recreational areas in the region, such as parks, trails and playgrounds?

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 19.1 | 11.1 | 23.6 | 19.5 | 21.2 |
| 35.7 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 39.8 |
| 26.2 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 27.9 | 25.2 |
| 12.6 | 17.6 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 7.7 |
| 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 |

## SECTION: GOVERNMENT

GOV1. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on public safety?

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overal) $)$ | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 33.8 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 32.3 | 31.5 |
| 57.3 | 51.6 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 60.3 |
| 8.9 | 13.2 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 |

GOV2. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on roads and infrastructure? *

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 55.2 | 58.7 | 50.6 | 57.4 | 53.3 |
| 37.2 | 28.9 | 41.6 | 38.1 | 38.5 |
| 7.6 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 8.2 |

GOV3. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on human services?

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 36.0 | 38.0 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 32.3 |
| 49.6 | 45.1 | 47.5 | 50.3 | 54.7 |
| 14.4 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 |

GOV4. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on parks and recreation? *

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 25.7 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 23.0 | 19.1 |
| 64.2 | 55.7 | 60.3 | 66.9 | 71.1 |
| 10.1 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 9.8 |

GOV5. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on schools? **

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overal) $)$ | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 53.5 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 50.9 | 42.0 |
| 34.6 | 26.7 | 31.7 | 35.8 | 42.2 |
| 12.0 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 13.3 | 15.9 |

GOV6. Keeping limited resources in mind, should your local government increase spending, keep spending about the same amount, or decrease spending on economic development and job creation?

1. Increase spending
2. Keep spending the same
3. Decrease spending

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 70.1 | 76.4 | 66.1 | 71.3 | 66.4 |
| 20.9 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 18.5 | 24.5 |
| 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 9.1 |

GOV7. How strongly would you support or oppose the idea of merging your municipality with any neighboring municipality? ${ }^{* *}$

1. Strongly support
2. Moderately support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Moderately oppose
5. Strongly oppose

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15.4 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 12.3 |
| 22.6 | 19.7 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 22.9 |
| 29.1 | 40.9 | 35.3 | 24.0 | 21.1 |
| 15.3 | 14.1 | 9.5 | 16.1 | 20.8 |
| 17.6 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 19.3 | 22.9 |

GOV8. How often do you vote? **

1. In every election
2. In every general election
3. In every Presidential election

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 56.7 | 21.9 | 50.0 | 69.9 | 72.1 |
| 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 7.9 |
| 13.1 | 25.9 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
| 6.5 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| 13.1 | 28.4 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 8.4 |

GOV9. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else? **

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Independent

| Power of 32 <br> (Overal) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 41.8 | 31.7 | 42.4 | 43.6 | 46.2 |
| 26.3 | 18.6 | 24.5 | 28.3 | 30.9 |
| 24.0 | 37.5 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 18.9 |
| 7.9 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 4.0 |

GOV10. Generally speaking, would you consider yourself to be a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?

1. Liberal
2. Conservative
3. Moderate

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20.7 | 22.3 | 26.5 | 20.6 | 13.8 |
| 38.3 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 42.3 |
| 41.1 | 41.4 | 36.7 | 41.7 | 43.9 |

## SECTION: ARTS

ARTS1. During the past year, about how many times have you visited a local museum or gallery or attended an art or cultural event, such as a play, concert, festival, reading or film? **

1. None
2. 1-2 times
3. 3-5 times
4. 6-10 times

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 23.5 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 40.1 |
| 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 20.6 |
| 26.9 | 24.5 | 31.6 | 26.7 | 24.7 |
| 14.1 | 23.4 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 7.9 |
| 7.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| 5.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 |

ARTS2. Why haven't you visited or attended any of these? (Check all that apply)

1. You're not interested
2. It's too expensive ${ }^{* *}$
3. You don't have time *
4. Lack of awareness
5. Lack of transportation
6. Some other reason (Specify)

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 35.2 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 33.6 | 31.6 |
| 25.8 | 7.0 | 28.6 | 35.7 | 19.7 |
| 32.6 | 49.0 | 42.8 | 37.8 | 18.9 |
| 7.8 | 5.7 | 16.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| 9.7 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 14.0 |
| 34.1 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 30.6 | 45.8 |

ARTS3. During the last 12 months, did you do any arts and crafts work, painting, drawing, sculpture, or printmaking activities? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 35.4 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 31.7 | 24.0 |
| 64.6 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 68.3 | 76.0 |

ARTS4. During the last 12 months, outside of work or school, did you do any creative writing such as stories, poems or plays? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16.3 | 33.0 | 17.2 | 12.7 | 6.7 |
| 83.7 | 67.0 | 82.8 | 87.3 | 93.3 |

ARTS5. During the last 12 months, did you write, compose music or play a musical instrument? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20.6 | 35.9 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 10.0 |
| 79.4 | 64.1 | 77.7 | 82.0 | 90.0 |

ARTS6. During the last 12 months, did you sing in a choir, band or other performance, or do any dancing such as ballet, modern, folk, or tap?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17.7 | 22.2 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 17.9 |
| 82.3 | 77.8 | 87.4 | 81.6 | 82.1 |

ARTS7. During the past year, have you made any donations or have you volunteered your time to arts or cultural organizations?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 39.2 | 33.0 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 42.1 |
| 60.8 | 67.0 | 60.4 | 59.6 | 57.9 |

ARTS8. In your opinion, how important is arts education in schools? **

1. Not important
2. Somewhat important

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 |
| 28.0 | 20.5 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 35.1 |
| 44.0 | 46.3 | 41.6 | 45.8 | 41.4 |
| 24.2 | 29.3 | 33.1 | 21.3 | 15.7 |

ARTS9. How would you rate the overall quality of the region's arts and cultural opportunities? *

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11.6 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 14.8 | 13.5 |
| 30.0 | 26.4 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 34.1 |
| 29.7 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 25.8 | 32.0 |
| 20.8 | 27.8 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 15.3 |
| 7.9 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 5.1 |

## SECTION: TRANSPORTATION

TRANS1. How much of a problem, if any, do you think there is with road and bridge quality in the region? **

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 26.8 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 30.4 | 26.4 |
| 40.3 | 34.8 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 38.9 |
| 23.2 | 32.5 | 25.3 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| 9.7 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 14.9 |

TRANS2. How much of a problem, if any, do you think there is with traffic congestion in the region? *

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 18.2 | 14.5 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 18.1 |
| 32.8 | 27.2 | 32.5 | 36.6 | 31.9 |
| 23.9 | 32.8 | 18.8 | 23.5 | 22.0 |
| 25.1 | 25.5 | 29.0 | 20.7 | 28.0 |

TRANS3. How much of a problem, if any, do you think there is with the availability of public transit in the region?

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 21.7 |
| 26.4 | 24.6 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 20.8 |
| 17.0 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| 32.5 | 30.7 | 28.2 | 30.3 | 42.3 |

TRANS4. How much of a problem, if any, do you think there is with the availability of nonstop flight destinations at Greater Pittsburgh International Airport? **

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16.5 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 17.3 |
| 24.8 | 12.7 | 19.2 | 32.5 | 28.3 |
| 19.5 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 14.2 |
| 39.2 | 47.7 | 42.7 | 32.3 | 40.2 |

TRANS5. How much of a problem, if any, do you think there is with the availability of safe and dedicated bicycling and pedestrian routes in the region?

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14.2 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 9.1 |
| 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 22.7 |
| 21.8 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 16.5 |
| 40.2 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 35.2 | 51.7 |

TRANS6. How often do you use public transit? **

1. 5 days a week or more

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.9 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| 4.7 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 13.2 | 15.8 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 11.7 |
| 55.7 | 47.0 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 63.3 |
| 16.3 | 12.0 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 16.7 |

TRANS7. Are you satisfied with the public transit available to you? *

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 65.2 | 70.0 | 57.0 | 63.7 | 72.3 |
| 34.8 | 30.0 | 43.0 | 36.3 | 27.7 |

TRANS9. How often do you travel in and around the City of Pittsburgh? **
[Not asked if person lives in Pittsburgh]

1. 5 days a week or more
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Less than once a month or never

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11.1 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 3.7 |
| 9.9 | 5.0 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 7.2 |
| 25.9 | 29.3 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 24.4 |
| 53.1 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 52.8 | 64.8 |

TRANS10. Why do you usually travel to the City of Pittsburgh? (Check all that apply) [Only asked of non-Pittsburgh residents who travel to Pittsburgh at least once a month]

1. Work or business **
2. Arts and culture *
3. Entertainment, events and sports

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 37.4 | 41.3 | 44.6 | 41.7 | 13.0 |
| 55.5 | 45.1 | 68.2 | 54.3 | 51.4 |
| 75.0 | 74.9 | 82.5 | 71.2 | 72.4 |
| 42.3 | 39.4 | 49.2 | 41.9 | 36.1 |
| 52.5 | 35.0 | 57.0 | 56.7 | 57.1 |
| 28.8 | 24.5 | 30.5 | 29.9 | 28.9 |

## SECTION: EDUCATION

EDUC1. In your view, how adequate or inadequate are the financial resources available for the public schools in your local community? **

1. Completely adequate
2. Generally adequate
3. Generally inadequate
4. Completely inadequate

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14.8 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 17.3 | 19.0 |
| 50.4 | 49.6 | 46.1 | 48.7 | 58.6 |
| 26.4 | 28.4 | 30.9 | 26.9 | 18.8 |
| 8.4 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 3.6 |

EDUC2. How would you rate the safety of the public schools in your local community?

1. Very safe
2. Somewhat safe
3. Somewhat unsafe
4. Very unsafe

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 49.4 | 45.1 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.1 |
| 37.5 | 39.5 | 36.7 | 35.2 | 40.6 |
| 10.8 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 8.0 |
| 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 |

EDUC3. Do you have any children under the age of 18 who currently live in your household? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 30.0 | 34.5 | 66.8 | 20.6 | 4.7 |
| 70.0 | 65.5 | 33.2 | 79.4 | 95.3 |

EDUC4. Do you have any children attending a public school or a private school? ${ }^{* *}$

1. Yes, public school
2. Yes, private school

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 67.7 | 53.9 | 69.8 | 76.9 | 57.9 |
| 8.8 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 8.6 |
| 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 19.7 | 41.7 | 15.3 | 7.3 | 33.4 |
| 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 |

EDUC5. How would you rate the overall quality of education that your children are receiving?

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 28.0 | 25.7 | 24.1 | 36.9 | 20.3 |
| 36.5 | 28.7 | 39.2 | 35.6 | 41.8 |
| 22.3 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 14.4 | 36.2 |
| 10.2 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 1.5 |
| 3.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 0.3 |

EDUC6. In the past two years, have you visited your child's school for a parent conference or been a member of the PTA or similar parent organization? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 86.2 | 62.5 | 92.5 | 91.4 | 58.4 |
| 13.8 | 37.5 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 41.6 |

EDUC7. In the past two years, have you attended a school board meeting? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17.0 | 17.3 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 5.9 |
| 83.0 | 82.7 | 75.5 | 81.1 | 94.1 |

EDUC8. Do you regularly use any form of day care for any of your children? This includes family members, friends, in-home care and professional child care facilities. **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 32.0 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 14.1 | 5.9 |
| 68.0 | 61.2 | 60.2 | 85.9 | 94.1 |

EDUC9. How much of a problem, if any, has it been for you to find quality day care that you can trust?

1. A severe problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10.6 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 14.9 | 9.8 | 15.0 | 26.8 | 5.6 |
| 17.7 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 91.5 |
| 56.8 | 71.7 | 50.6 | 57.4 | 2.8 |

EDUC10. Do you feel that the emphasis placed on statewide test scores in public schools is...

1. Very appropriate
2. Somewhat appropriate

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 18.9 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 23.4 |
| 45.6 | 53.7 | 40.5 | 43.5 | 46.8 |
| 21.8 | 19.5 | 25.0 | 22.6 | 19.2 |
| 13.7 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 10.6 |

EDUC11. If education funding had to be reduced, which one of the following would you most favor reduced spending on? ${ }^{* *}$

1. Athletics /After school programs

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 38.1 | 27.4 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 39.5 |
| 27.4 | 39.6 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 22.0 |
| 15.6 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 18.9 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 21.6 | 26.3 |

EDUC12. Would you support merging your school district with any of its neighboring school districts?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 48.9 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 53.3 | 44.5 |
| 51.1 | 55.9 | 50.3 | 46.7 | 55.5 |

## SECTION: PUBLIC SAFETY

SAFE1. In general, how do you think your neighborhood compares with other neighborhoods in the area with regard to the amount of crime? Do you think it has more crime than other neighborhoods, about the same amount of crime, or less crime? **

1. More crime
2. About the same

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.1 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| 25.9 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 23.7 | 22.0 |
| 67.0 | 57.9 | 62.6 | 70.5 | 73.5 |

SAFE2. Comparing safety in your neighborhood now with safety a year ago, is there now...

1. More crime
2. About the same
3. Less crime

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17.7 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 15.0 |
| 66.4 | 67.5 | 69.6 | 65.1 | 64.6 |
| 15.9 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 20.5 |

SAFE3. In terms of personal experience with crime, during the past year, have you been the victim of a property crime? That is, have you had money or property stolen, property vandalized, your home broken into, or a car stolen? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15.2 | 26.9 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 4.7 |
| 84.8 | 73.1 | 85.1 | 84.5 | 95.3 |

SAFE4. How about violent crime? During the past year, have you been the victim of a personal assault, a robbery involving the use of force or a weapon, or some other type of attack?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| 98.2 | 96.6 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 99.5 |

SAFE5. How would you rate the police in your community in terms of giving protection to people in your neighborhood? **

1. Excellent job
2. Very good job
3. Good job

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 23.6 | 11.5 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 30.6 |
| 27.7 | 19.9 | 26.4 | 29.6 | 32.8 |
| 26.6 | 41.7 | 25.1 | 22.4 | 21.5 |
| 14.6 | 17.7 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 12.6 |
| 7.5 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 2.4 |

SAFE6. Which of the following best describes the general approach you believe we ought to take with people convicted of crimes?

1. Emphasize rehabilitation to prepare them for reentry into society
2. Emphasize a mixture of rehabilitation and shorter prison terms
3. Emphasize longer prison terms

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 29.3 | 30.8 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 29.1 |
| 37.2 | 39.1 | 35.1 | 40.2 | 32.2 |
| 33.6 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 34.8 | 38.7 |

SAFE7. Do you support reduced incarceration of non-violent offenders in order to reduce costs? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 72.1 | 79.0 | 75.2 | 71.8 | 62.5 |
| 27.9 | 21.0 | 24.8 | 28.2 | 37.5 |

## SECTION: HOUSING

HOUSE1. Do you or your family own the place where you currently live, do you rent, or other? **

1. Own
2. Rent
3. Other (Specify)

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 79.0 | 56.6 | 76.0 | 87.7 | 86.9 |
| 19.6 | 41.4 | 23.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 |

HOUSE2. How would you rate the overall physical or structural condition of the house or apartment in which you live? **

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 30.2 | 23.4 | 27.1 | 33.0 | 34.6 |
| 38.0 | 31.0 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 43.3 |
| 21.2 | 30.3 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 16.0 |
| 8.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 4.9 |
| 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |

HOUSE3. What about the condition of the other houses or buildings in your neighborhood? *

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 18.6 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 23.3 |
| 39.7 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 39.3 | 44.8 |
| 29.7 | 36.4 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 22.7 |
| 9.3 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 |
| 2.8 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 |

## SECTION: ECONOMY

ECON1. How often does your household have difficulty paying for basic necessities like monthly rent or mortgage, food, and utilities? **

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 53.5 | 42.9 | 48.1 | 53.2 | 69.0 |
| 20.3 | 24.8 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 17.5 |
| 16.8 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 10.3 |
| 5.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 2.0 |
| 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 1.2 |

ECON2. In the past 3 years, has your household's financial situation... **

1. Gotten significantly better
2. Gotten somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.8 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 |
| 19.0 | 34.7 | 23.1 | 15.5 | 6.5 |
| 48.1 | 37.2 | 41.6 | 48.3 | 64.4 |
| 21.7 | 13.5 | 19.3 | 25.5 | 25.2 |
| 5.4 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 1.9 |

ECON3. Thinking about the national economy, would you say that over the next year the nation's economy will...

1. Get much better
2. Get somewhat better

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 21.6 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 20.1 | 18.1 |
| 28.4 | 34.8 | 26.7 | 24.6 | 31.1 |
| 30.4 | 26.7 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 31.8 |
| 17.0 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 22.1 | 16.0 |

ECON4. Thinking about the local or regional economy, would you say that over the next year the region's economy will...

1. Get much better
2. Get somewhat better
3. Stay about the same
4. Get somewhat worse
5. Get much worse

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.0 |
| 20.9 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 20.9 |
| 44.9 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 41.1 | 48.7 |
| 23.1 | 24.3 | 16.7 | 28.0 | 20.4 |
| 8.3 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 6.1 |

ECON5. Thinking about your own economic situation, would you say that over the next year your economic situation will... **

1. Get much better
2. Get somewhat better
3. Stay about the same

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.6 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 25.4 | 45.6 | 34.7 | 20.6 | 6.0 |
| 54.2 | 32.1 | 43.8 | 61.4 | 72.7 |
| 11.1 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 15.9 |
| 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 |

ECON6. Are you currently employed either full or part time? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 57.3 | 70.7 | 78.7 | 64.2 | 12.8 |
| 25.2 | 27.7 | 17.9 | 22.1 | 35.7 |
| 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 49.6 |
| 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |

ECON7. How many hours per week do you USUALLY work at your main job? **

1. 35 hours or more per week

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 80.0 | 76.0 | 83.6 | 83.1 | 50.7 |
| 20.0 | 24.0 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 49.3 |

ECON8. Do you currently want a full time job? **

1. Yes

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 26.9 | 60.9 | 52.7 | 17.8 | 1.4 |
| 73.1 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 82.2 | 98.6 |

ECON10. Are you looking for work at this time?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 84.7 | 85.2 | 94.2 | 74.1 | 42.9 |
| 15.3 | 14.8 | 5.8 | 25.9 | 57.1 |

ECON12. Are you employed in the private sector, the public sector, or a non-profit?

\author{

1. Private <br> 2. Public <br> 3. Non-profit
}

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 45.7 | 37.7 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 59.7 |
| 41.3 | 46.2 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 28.8 |
| 13.0 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.4 |

ECON13. Are you self-employed? *

1. Self-Employed

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 22.2 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 29.9 | 31.6 |
| 77.8 | 88.9 | 83.3 | 70.1 | 68.4 |

ECON14. Are you a member of a union? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16.2 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 23.6 | 2.1 |
| 83.8 | 93.7 | 83.7 | 76.4 | 97.9 |

ECON16. How do you usually get to work?

1. Private car, truck, or van
2. Public transit
3. Motorcycle
4. Bicycle or walking
5. Work at home
6. Other (Specify)

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 83.0 | 86.3 | 80.1 | 83.4 | 81.7 |
| 6.0 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 8.9 |
| 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 |

ECON17. How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer in the area that offers the same income and fringe benefits you have now? **

1. Very easy
2. Fairly easy
3. Not too easy
4. Not easy at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.3 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| 22.1 | 37.9 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 21.0 |
| 26.0 | 24.0 | 30.8 | 23.7 | 24.6 |
| 45.7 | 34.7 | 46.1 | 51.5 | 48.0 |

ECON18. Are you currently a full- or part-time student at a community college, a 4-year college/university, or a technical/trade/professional school? **

1. No, not a student
2. Student at Community college
3. Student at a 4 -year college/university
4. Student at a technical/trade/professional school

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 89.8 | 63.5 | 91.6 | 96.9 | 98.9 |
| 2.7 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 6.5 | 26.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

## SECTION: HEALTH

HLTH1. Overall, how would you rate your health? **

1. Excellent
2. Very Good
3. Good

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17.4 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 11.8 |
| 32.9 | 42.8 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 25.8 |
| 29.7 | 25.3 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 34.6 |
| 15.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 19.1 |
| 4.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 8.7 |

HLTH2. During the past month, how would describe your stress level? **

1. No stress
2. Mild stress
3. Moderate stress
4. Severe stress

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9.5 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 22.9 |
| 38.4 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 40.3 | 34.3 |
| 39.7 | 40.6 | 44.2 | 40.2 | 33.5 |
| 12.5 | 12.0 | 15.7 | 12.6 | 9.4 |

HLTH3. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 90.1 | 81.0 | 89.1 | 90.6 | 98.1 |
| 9.9 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 1.9 |

HLTH4. Was there a time during the last 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of the cost? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14.1 | 24.2 | 17.3 | 10.6 | 8.0 |
| 85.9 | 75.8 | 82.7 | 89.4 | 92.0 |

HLTH7. Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all? **

1. Every day
2. Some days
3. Not at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16.5 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 15.9 | 8.0 |
| 6.5 | 6.0 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 2.9 |
| 76.9 | 74.2 | 64.4 | 78.7 | 89.1 |

HLTH8. People may provide regular care or assistance to someone who has a long-term illness or disability. During the past month, did you provide any such care to a family member or friend?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 22.8 | 16.3 | 22.1 | 26.8 | 22.5 |
| 77.2 | 83.7 | 77.9 | 73.2 | 77.5 |

HLTH9. What is your relationship to the person you cared for? **

1. Your mother or mother-in-law
2. Your father or father-in-law

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 21.7 | 8.4 | 27.0 | 30.4 | 7.9 |
| 11.3 | 17.7 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 1.3 |
| 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 16.0 |
| 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 15.5 |
| 6.8 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 2.8 |
| 6.9 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| 26.6 | 53.0 | 26.9 | 15.8 | 30.6 |
| 17.1 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 17.8 | 20.6 |

HLTH10. What is the major or primary health problem of the person you cared for?

1. Heart disease
2. Cancer
3. Stroke
4. Diabetes
5. Dementia or Alzheimer's
6. Arthritis or rheumatism
7. Lung disease or emphysema
8. Cerebral palsy
9. Hypertension
10. Some other disease or condition (Specify)

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.9 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 5.8 |
| 13.3 | 8.8 | 17.9 | 11.9 | 14.6 |
| 6.0 | 12.1 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 3.2 |
| 5.9 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| 11.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 19.1 |
| 2.6 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 50.0 | 54.3 | 59.1 | 45.6 | 46.9 |

HLTH11. About how many hours per week do you provide care?

1. 8 hours or less per week
2. 9 to 19 hours per week
3. 20 to 39 hours per week
4. 40 or more hours per week

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 47.2 | 64.8 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 42.1 |
| 16.9 | 19.8 | 12.0 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| 9.1 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| 26.8 | 15.4 | 32.8 | 26.2 | 29.3 |

HLTH12. How long have you been providing care?

1. 3 months or less
2. 4 to 12 months
3. 13 to 24 months
4. 25 months to 5 years
5. more than 5 years

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20.6 | 34.8 | 27.3 | 19.3 | 8.1 |
| 19.1 | 28.4 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 18.5 |
| 11.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| 24.9 | 18.5 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 25.1 |
| 23.5 | 12.8 | 25.3 | 20.9 | 33.6 |

## SECTION: RELIGION

RELIG1. What is your current religious preference? **

1. None
2. Protestant
3. Catholic
4. Jewish
5. Muslim
6. Other (Specify)

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16.9 | 30.9 | 23.5 | 11.2 | 7.6 |
| 39.4 | 21.9 | 34.1 | 43.0 | 54.1 |
| 28.9 | 22.8 | 27.3 | 33.7 | 27.9 |
| 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 13.8 | 22.7 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 8.9 |

RELIG2. How often do you usually attend religious services, meetings and/or activities? **

|  | Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 3.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| 1. Every day or nearly every day | 35.7 | 21.7 | 28.2 | 39.4 | 49.1 |
| 2. At least once a week | 13.7 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 12.0 |
| 3. At least once a month | 24.4 | 33.0 | 26.3 | 23.7 | 16.1 |
| 4. A few times a year | 22.8 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 19.7 | 16.7 |

RELIG3. To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? **

1. Very spiritual
2. Moderately spiritual
3. Slightly spiritual
4. Not spiritual at all

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 31.3 | 19.2 | 25.7 | 40.2 | 33.2 |
| 41.7 | 31.2 | 44.6 | 41.5 | 48.1 |
| 19.3 | 35.3 | 20.9 | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| 7.7 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 |

## SECTION: HAPPINESS

HAPPY1. All things considered, how satisfied would you say you are with life these days? Please tell me on a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "Very Dissatisfied," and 10 means 'Very satisfied."

Mean rating

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.69 | 7.52 | 7.75 | 7.66 | 7.84 |

HAPPY2. Taking all things together on a scale of 1 to 10 , how happy would you say you are? Here, one means "Very Unhappy" and 10 means "Very Happy."

Mean rating

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.84 | 7.74 | 7.97 | 7.74 | 7.98 |

## SECTION: INTERNET

NET1. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overal) $)$ | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 81.2 | 99.6 | 95.8 | 83.5 | 46.4 |
| 18.8 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 16.5 | 53.6 |

NET2. Do you ever use the internet to use a social networking site like MySpace, Facebook or LinkedIn.com? **

1. Yes

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 62.6 | 91.2 | 73.6 | 47.2 | 31.6 |
| 37.4 | 8.8 | 26.4 | 52.8 | 68.4 |

## SECTION: DEMOGRAPHICS

SEX. INTERVIEWER: RECORD PERSON'S SEX

1. Male
2. Female

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 43.1 | 46.2 | 45.4 | 44.0 | 36.6 |
| 56.9 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 63.4 |

MARSTAT. What is your current marital status? **

1. Married/living as married
2. Divorced or separated

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 57.5 | 20.4 | 66.4 | 71.5 | 57.7 |
| 9.1 | 2.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 7.4 |
| 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 30.0 |
| 25.1 | 77.1 | 21.1 | 12.1 | 4.9 |

HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Latino descent?

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 98.7 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 |

RACE. What is your race? (Check all that apply)

1. Caucasian/White
2. Asian/Pacific Islander
3. Native American
4. Black or African-American *

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 89.9 | 86.3 | 88.9 | 90.1 | 93.6 |
| 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 6.9 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 |

EDUC. What is the highest level of education you have completed? **

1. Eighth grade or less
2. Some high school
3. High school graduate or GED
4. Some college, no degree
5. Associate's degree, occupational
6. Associate's degree, academic
7. Bachelor's degree

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 8.3 |
| 30.1 | 29.7 | 20.0 | 30.9 | 39.3 |
| 19.7 | 29.0 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 16.1 |
| 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| 4.7 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| 20.3 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 21.1 | 14.0 |
| 10.1 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 8.0 |
| 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 3.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 |

INCOME. Which of the following best describes your household's total yearly income? **

1. Under $\$ 25,000$
2. $\$ 25,000$ to just under $\$ 50,000$
3. $\$ 50,000$ to just under $\$ 75,000$
4. $\$ 75,000$ to just under $\$ 100,000$
5. $\$ 100,000$ to just under $\$ 150,000$
6. $\$ 150,000$ or More

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20.6 | 28.7 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 33.9 |
| 29.0 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 36.5 |
| 22.0 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 22.4 | 13.8 |
| 14.6 | 13.6 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 7.9 |
| 8.1 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 4.4 |
| 5.6 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 3.3 |

VET. Are you a veteran? **

1. Yes
2. No

| Power of 32 <br> (Overall) | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11.7 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 24.4 |
| 88.3 | 98.9 | 91.6 | 88.5 | 75.6 |

